## Ph.D. Qualifying Exam in MATH 530 (Topology) August 2023

Instructions: Do as many of the ten problems below as you can. Please use a separate sheet of paper for each problem. If a problem takes more than one page, number the pages. Do not use the back of a page. Good luck!

- 1. (10 points; 2 points each)
  - a) What is a Lindelöff space?
  - b) Define local compactness.
  - c) Define the compactification of a space.
  - d) State the Urysohn Lemma.
  - e) What is the quotient topology?
- 2. (10 points) Prove that the continuous image of a compact space is compact. Give an example showing that the continuous image of a closed set need not be closed.
- 3. (10 points) Construct an example showing that a quotient space of a Hausdorff space need not be Hausdorff.
- 4. (10 points) Prove the Sequence Lemma: Let X be a topological space. Let  $A \subset X$ . If there is a sequence of points in A converging to x, then  $x \in \overline{A}$ . The converse holds if X is a metric space.
- 5. (10 points) Show that  $\mathbb{R}^{\omega}$  in the box topology is not metrizable. Hint: exploit the Sequence Lemma.
- 6. (10 points) Prove that a topological space X is locally path connected if and only if for every open set U of X, each component of U is open in X.
- 7. (10 points) Let X be a compact Hausdorff space. Prove that if X has no isolated points, then X is uncountable.
- 8. (10 points) Prove that the space  $\mathbb{R}_l$  is normal. (Recall  $\mathbb{R}_l$  has the topology generated by intervals of the form [a, b).)
- 9. (10 points) Let  $D^2$  be a closed disk. Show that there is no retraction from  $D^2$  to its boundary.
- 10. (10 points) a. What is the fundamental group of  $T^2$  with one point deleted? b. What is the fundamental group of  $T^2$  with two points deleted? (Hint: draw the torus as a square with opposite sides identified and then delete two points from the interior.)